



# GEOTECHNICAL MANUAL

Wisconsin Department of Transportation

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### Chapter 7: Structures

#### **Section 7-1 General**

#### **Section 7-2 Foundation Types**

- [7-2.1](#).....Shallow Foundations
- [7-2.2](#).....Deep Foundations
  - [7-2.2.1](#) ..... Piles
  - [7-2.2.2](#) ..... Drilled Shafts
  - [7-2.2.3](#) ..... Micropiles and Augercast Piles

#### **Section 7-3 Foundation Analyses and Design**

- [7-3.1](#).....Shallow Foundations
  - [7-3.1.1](#) ..... Minimum Embedment
  - [7-3.1.2](#) ..... Scour
  - [7-3.1.3](#) ..... Settlement
  - [7-3.1.4](#) ..... Bearing Resistance
  - [7-3.1.5](#) ..... Stability
- [7-3.2](#).....Piles
  - [7-3.2.1](#) ..... Selection of Pile Type
  - [7-3.2.2](#) ..... Static Analyses
  - [7-3.2.3](#) ..... Other Design Considerations
- [7-3.3](#).....Drilled Shafts
- [7-3.4](#).....Micropiles and Augercast Piles

#### **Section 7-4 Subsurface Investigations – All Structures**

- [7-4.1](#).....Review of Proposed Plans
- [7-4.2](#).....Review of Existing Subsurface Information
- [7-4.3](#).....Field Investigation
  - [7-4.3.1](#) ..... Exploration Depths
  - [7-4.3.3](#) ..... Bedrock Investigation
- [7-4.4](#).....Bore Logs
- [7-4.5](#).....Laboratory Testing

#### **Section 7-5 Bridges**

- [7-5.1](#).....Subsurface Investigations
- [7-5.2](#).....Analyses and Recommendations
- [7-5.3](#).....Site Investigation Report

#### **Section 7-6 Retaining Walls**

- [7-6.1](#).....Typical Wall Types
- [7-6.2](#).....Subsurface Investigations
- [7-6.3](#).....Analyses and Recommendations
- [7-6.4](#).....Site Investigation Report

#### **Section 7-7 Box Culvert, Rigid Frame and Plate Arches**

- [7-7.1](#).....Subsurface Investigation
- [7-7.2](#).....Analyses and Recommendations
- [7-7.3](#).....Site Investigation Report

#### **Section 7-8 Ancillary Structures**

- [7-8.1](#).....Subsurface Investigation

[7-8.2](#).....Analyses and Recommendations  
[7-8.3](#).....Site Investigation Report  
[7-4.3.2](#)....Soil Descriptions