

<u>NOTES</u>

ALL TIMBER CONNECTORS AND HARDWARE EXCEPT THOSE OF MALLEABLE IRON SHALL BE GALVANIZED.

TREAT ALL LUMBER AND TIMBER WITH ONE OF THE PRESERVATIVES RECOMMENDED IN THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

TIE RODS SHALL BE COATED WITH THE COAL TAR OR BITUMASTIC COMPOUND USED FOR COVERING WING PILE ENDS.

REFER TO AASHTO LRFD SPECIFICATIONS FOR LUMBER AND TIMBER DESIGN REQUIREMENTS.

THE BODY BACKING PLANKS SHALL BE CONTINUOUS OVER 4 PILES (3 PANELS). PLANK SPLICES, IF REQUIRED SHALL BE AT THE CENTERLINE OF PILING AND ADJACENT SPLICES SHALL BE STAGGERED.

ALL TIE RODS, TURNBUCKLES, NUTS AND WASHERS SHALL BE PAID FOR AS "STRUCTURAL STEEL CARBON".

TIMBER CONNECTORS AND HARDWARE SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE COST FOR "TREATED LUMBER AND TIMBER".

ALTERNATE DETAILS MAY BE SUBMITTED USING EITHER GALVANIZED STEEL BRIDGE PLANK OR PRECAST CONCRETE PLANK IN LIEU OF IMBER BACKED ABUTMENT PLANKING, SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE ENGINEER.

wing cleat	
WING PLANKS OUTSIDE EDGE O SUPERSTRUCTURI	Ε
CLEAT - CUT TO FIT.	MBER.
%" DIA, BOLT & WASHER. BOLT TO EVERY OTHER BODY PLANK. (HARDWARE) WORKING POINT	
BODY PLANKS	
MIN. 2//2" DIA, SPLIT CONNECTOR.	RING
2'-6" MAX.	

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SKEW ANGLE	"H" HEIGHT FROM STREAM BED OR BERM TO GRADE	WING ANGLE "A"	WING ANGLE "B"
0° TO 15° INCL.	H <u><</u> 10'-0"	45°	45°
0° TO 15° INCL.	* H > 10'-0"	50°	50°
15° TO 20° INCL.	H <u><</u> 10'-0"	55°	30°
15° TO 20° INCL.	* H > 10'-0"	50°	50°
OVER 20°	H ≤ 10'-0"	65°	25°
OVER 20°	● H > 10'-0"	65°	25°

- * USE TIE RODS ON WING PILING
- USE TIE RODS WITH A DEADMAN ON WING PILING.

SECTION	MOMENT CAPACITY (INCH - KIPS/FT,)
10 GAGE (6' × 2') GRADE A * ARMCO	22.9 (fb = 18 K.S.I.)
7 GAGE (6' × 2') GRADE A * ARMCO	30.0 (f _b = 18 K.S.I.)

^{*}ASTM A446

TIMBER ABUTMENTS GENERAL



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