



# Wisconsin Department of Transportation

January 5, 2023

## Division of Transportation Systems Development

Bureau of Project Development  
4822 Madison Yards Way, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor South  
Madison, WI 53705

Telephone: (608) 266-1631  
Facsimile (FAX): (608) 266-8459

### NOTICE TO ALL CONTRACTORS:

**Proposal #32: 1550-02-76, WISC 2022518**  
**Baldwin – Cumberland;**  
**St Croix/Polk Co Ln To Cth J**  
**USH 63**  
**Polk County**

**1550-04-76, WISC 2022519**  
**Baldwin – Cumberland;**  
**60<sup>th</sup> Avenue Intersection**  
**USH 63**  
**Polk County**

**1550-02-75, WISC 2022520**  
**Baldwin – Clear Lake**  
**Pedestrian Trail C-48-0025**  
**USH 63**  
**Polk County**

### Letting of January 10, 2023

This is Addendum No. 01, which provides for the following:

#### Schedule of Items:

Revised Bid Item Quantities					
Bid Item	Item Description	Unit	Proposal Total Prior to Addendum	Proposal Quantity Change (-)	Proposal Total After Addendum
460.6644	HMA Pavement 4 MT 58-34V	Ton	12,645	2,457	15,102
460.6645	HMA Pavement 5 MT 58-34V	Ton	15,354	-2,457	12,897
465.0105	Asphaltic Surface	Ton	675	-95	580
SPV.0195.01	Asphaltic Surface Intersections	Ton	577	95	672

#### Plan Sheets:

Revised Plan Sheets – ID 1550-02-76	
Plan Sheet	Plan Sheet Title (brief description of changes to sheet)
12	Typical – Remove reference to 60 <sup>th</sup> Avenue in lower typical on page
31	MQs – Item 460.6644 and Item 460.6645 were flipped around.

<b>Revised Plan Sheets – ID 1550-04-76</b>	
<b>Plan Sheet</b>	<b>Plan Sheet Title (brief description of changes to sheet)</b>
2	General Notes – Removed note about minimum Asphaltic Surface mix.
3	Typical Sections – Changed surface asphalt bid item.
4	Typical Sections – Changed surface asphalt bid item.
12	Miscellaneous Quantities – Eliminated Item 465.0105 and added Item SPV.0195.01. Changed “Asphaltic Surface” to “Asphaltic Surface Intersections” in acceptance table.

**Schedule of Items**

Attached, dated January 5, 2023, are the revised Schedule of Items Pages 2, 3, and 11.

**Plan Sheets**

The following 8½ x 11-inch sheets are attached and made part of the plans for this proposal:

1550-02-76 Revised: 12 and 31

1550-02-76 Revised: 2 – 4 and 12

The responsibility for notifying potential subcontractors and suppliers of these changes remains with the prime contractor.

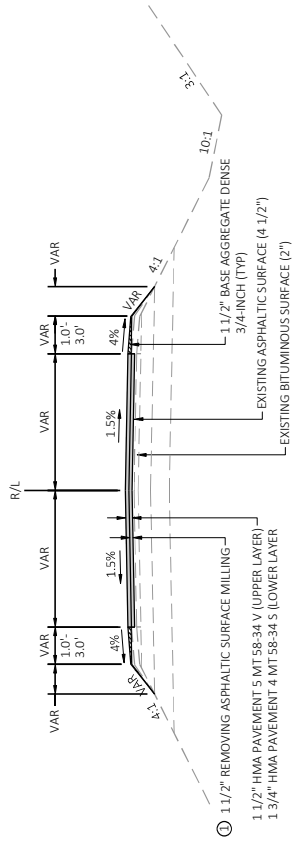
Sincerely,

*Mike Coleman*

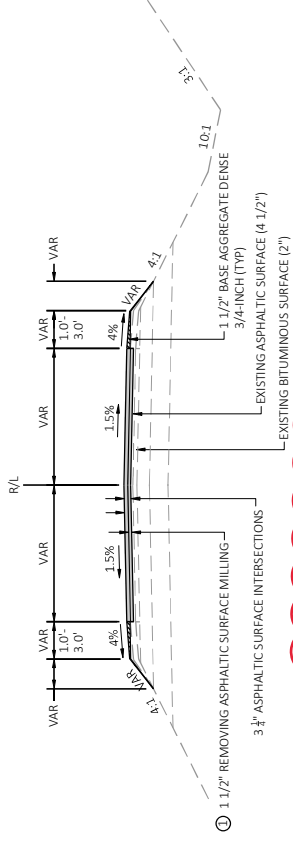
Proposal Development Specialist  
Proposal Management Section

END OF ADDENDUM

Addendum No. 01  
 ID 1550-02-76  
 Revised Sheet 12  
 January 5, 2023



TYPICAL FINISHED COUNTY SIDE ROAD SECTION  
 CHFASTR 324834.LT  
 CTHJJI STA 192477.1 LT & RT



- TYPICAL FINISHED LOCAL SIDE ROAD SECTION
- 5TH AVENUE STA 2672.9 LT
  - 10TH AVENUE STA 5243.4 RT
  - SOUTH AVENUE W STA 130437.2 RT
  - 24TH AVENUE STA 3865.1 LT
  - 27TH AVENUE STA 175462.2 RT
  - 7TH STREET STA 175496.3 LT
  - GOLF ROAD STA 239417 RT
  - 46TH STREET STA 251423.6 RT
  - 40TH AVENUE STA 261413.5 RT
  - 45TH AVENUE STA 292416.9 LT
  - 45TH AVENUE STA 292446.7 RT
  - CHRISTEANSON ROAD STA 323415.5 LT
  - CHRISTEANSON ROAD STA 323437.3 RT
  - 65TH AVENUE STA 406498.3 LT
  - 65TH AVENUE STA 407416.2 RT

NOTES:  
 ① THE EXACT DEPTH AND LIMITS WILL BE DETERMINED BY THE ENGINEER IN THE FIELD. AT SIDE ROAD LOCATION SEE SIDE ROAD PAVING DETAIL.

Addendum No. 01  
ID 1550-02-76  
Revised Sheet 31  
January 5, 2023

ASPHALTIC SURFACE DRIVEWAYS AND FIELD ENTRANCES

STATION	LOCATION	465.0120 TON
CATEGORY 0010		
STAGE 3		
78+43.63	LT	13
82+53.39	RT	18
121+41.60	LT	20
121+41.60	RT	20
133+38.36	LT	22
190+73.57	LT	23
194+29.53	RT	20
197+48.85	LT	15
205+31.60	LT	16
STAGE 3 SUBTOTAL		
		144
CATEGORY 0010 SUBTOTAL		
		144
ITEM TOTAL		
		144

RUMBLE STRIPS

STATION	LOCATION	465.0475 ASPHALT CENTERLINE RUMBLE STRIPS 2-LANE RURAL LF
CATEGORY 0010		
STAGE 3		
1+06.17 - 24+26	CL	2229
28+25 - 60+50	CL	2225
64+50 - Clear Lake Limits (104+25)	CL	4975
Clear Lake Limits (222+60) - 237+00	CL	1450
24+00 - 249+00	CL	800
249+00 - 283+00	CL	3400
283+00 - 293+00	CL	1000
294+00 - 321+00	CL	2700
325+00 - 377+00	CL	5200
381+00 - 405+00	CL	2400
409+00 - 443+00	CL	3400
STAGE 3 SUBTOTAL		
		28679
CATEGORY 0010 SUBTOTAL		
		28679
ITEM TOTAL		
		28679

ASPHALTIC CONCRETE PAVEMENT ITEMS

STATION	LOCATION	460.0844 PAVEMENT COAT 4 MT 58-3A V TON	460.0844 PAVEMENT 5 MT 58-3A V TON	465.0105 ASPHALTIC SURFACE PATCHING TON	465.0110 ASPHALTIC SURFACE PATCHING TON	465.0125 ASPHALTIC SURFACE TEMPORARY TON	485.0315 ASPHALTIC FLUMES SY	SPV 0195.01 ASPHALTIC FLUMES INTERSECTIONS TON	COMMENTS
455.0605	LT & RT	674	472	58	67	111			
149+20.95 - 152+63.57	LT	158	111						
132+43.37 - 159+76.00	LT & RT	100	116						
159+78.00 - 157+22.00	LT & RT	16	64						
157+22.00 - 169+84.21	LT & RT	285	185						
169+84.21 - 171+48.48	LT	69	48						
155+56.90 - 163+84.21	LT	69	48						
163+84.21 - 256+40.00	LT & RT	3785	2649						
256+40.00 - 256+74.00	LT & RT	14	10	49					
256+74.00 - 261+50.00	LT & RT	201	141						
261+50.00 - 262+20.00	LT & RT	31	22	114					
262+20.00 - 350+00.00	LT & RT	3552	2486						
350+00.00 - 443+00.00	LT & RT	3758	2631						
UNDISTRIBUTED		200							
UNDISTRIBUTED		200							
STAGE 3 SUBTOTAL		18402	15102	355	12645	335	100	577	
CATEGORY 0010 SUBTOTAL		18402	15102	355	12645	335	100	577	
CATEGORY 0020									
STAGE 2A									
CTHF		63				11/			
CTHA		4				9			
18+66.50 - 19+25.90	LT	27				51			
19+25.60 - 21+64.20	LT	4				177			
STAGE 2A SUBTOTAL		94							
STAGE 2B									
CTHF		22				41			
CTHA		17				32			
15+26.60 - 17+08.23	RT	22				41			
19+80.25 - 21+55.90	RT	17				32			
STAGE 2B SUBTOTAL		39				73			
STAGE 2									
CTHF		177				22			
CTHA		183				34			
19+00.00 - 18+18.84	LT & RT	177	124			22			
18+47.60 - 20+87.51	LT & RT	183	128			34			
STAGE 2 SUBTOTAL		360	252			56			
CATEGORY 0020 SUBTOTAL									
		493	252			250		56	
ITEM TOTALS		18895	15102	943	12897	335	100	577	

K LANES TO CTH A  
RT LANES TO CTH F

WEDGING  
FOR REPAIRS AFTER MILLING

TEMPORARY WIDENING  
ISLAND  
TEMPORARY WIDENING  
TEMPORARY WIDENING  
TEMPORARY WIDENING

460.0844  
PAVEMENT  
COAT  
4 MT 58-3A V  
TON

460.0844  
PAVEMENT  
5 MT 58-3A V  
TON

289  
299  
388  
388  
15102

**GENERAL NOTES**

NO TREES OR SHRUBS ARE TO BE REMOVED WITHOUT APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER.  
THE LOCATIONS OF EXISTING AND PROPOSED UTILITY INSTALLATIONS AS SHOWN ON THE PLANS ARE APPROXIMATE. THERE MAY BE OTHER UTILITY INSTALLATIONS WITHIN THE PROJECT AREA THAT ARE NOT SHOWN.

**RIGHT OF WAY LINES SHOWN ON THE CROSS SECTIONS ARE APPROXIMATE.**  
HMA PAVEMENT AND ASPHALTIC SURFACE WEIGHT CALCULATIONS ARE BASED ON 112 LB/SY/IN.  
CONTRACTOR WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR RESHAPING AND SEEDING ANY PREVIOUSLY GRASSED AREAS WHICH ARE DISTURBED BY HIS OPERATION OUTSIDE OF THE NORMAL CONSTRUCTION LIMITS.  
DISTURBED AREAS SHALL BE RESEED AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER. AREAS MAY BE TO BE TOPSOILED, FERTILIZED, SEEDED, AND COVERED WITH EROSION MAT AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

IN ORDER TO AVOID IMPACTS TO THE HABITAT ADJACENT TO THE ROADWAY, THERE SHALL BE NO PARKING, STAGING, OR STORAGE OF EQUIPMENT IN UNDISTURBED, NATIVE AREAS. UTILIZE EXISTING PARKING LOTS, DRIVEWAYS AND SHOULDERS, PROVIDED ADEQUATE PROTECTION IS PROVIDED TO THE HABITAT BEYOND THE TOE OF SLOPE.

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOT TRAP WATER ON THE ROADWAY OR BASE AGGREGATE SURFACE.

ALL DEBRIS AND MATERIALS FROM CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE CONTAINED AND NOT DEPOSITED INTO ADJACENT WETLANDS AND WATERWAYS. IF CULVERTS HAVE STANDING OR FLOWING WATER IN THEM, THE WATER SHOULD BE MANAGED SO THAT THE CULVERT WORK CAN OCCUR UNDER DRY CONDITIONS.

**UTILITY CONTACTS**

**COMMUNICATIONS**

CLEAR LAKE TEL CO  
BRETT ANDERSON  
316 3RD AVE  
CLEAR LAKE, WI 54005  
PHONE: 715-641-2282  
EMAIL: BRETT.ANDERSON@CLCOMM.NET

Addendum No. 01  
ID 1550-04-76  
Revised Sheet 2  
January 5, 2023

**RUNOFF COEFFICIENT TABLE**

	HYDROLOGIC SOIL GROUP											
	A			B			C			D		
	SLOPE RANGE (PERCENT)		SLOPE RANGE (PERCENT)	SLOPE RANGE (PERCENT)		SLOPE RANGE (PERCENT)	SLOPE RANGE (PERCENT)		SLOPE RANGE (PERCENT)	SLOPE RANGE (PERCENT)		SLOPE RANGE (PERCENT)
LAND USE:	0-2	2-6	6 & OVER	0-2	2-6	6 & OVER	0-2	2-6	6 & OVER	0-2	2-6	6 & OVER
ROW GROUPS	.08	.16	.22	.12	.20	.27	.15	.24	.33	.19	.28	.38
	.22	.30	.38	.26	.34	.44	.30	.37	.50	.34	.41	.56
MEDIAN STRIP-TURF	.19	.20	.24	.19	.22	.26	.20	.23	.30	.20	.25	.30
	.24	.26	.30	.25	.28	.33	.26	.30	.37	.27	.32	.40
STOE SLOPE-TURF	.25						.27		.28			.30
	.32						.34		.36			.38
PAVEMENT:												
ASPHALT	.70 - .95											
CONCRETE	.80 - .95											
BRICK	.70 - .80											
DRIVES, WALKS	.75 - .85											
ROOFS	.75 - .95											
GRAVEL ROADS, SHOULDERS	.40 - .60											

TOTAL AREA EXPECTED TO BE DISTURBED BY CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES = 0.44 ACRES

**DIGGERS HOTLINE**  
Dial 811 or (800)242-8511  
www.DiggersHotline.com

**POLK COUNTY CONTACT**

POLK COUNTY  
EMIL NORBY - HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER  
900 PHEASANT LANE  
PO BOX 248  
BALSAM LAKE, WI 54810  
PHONE: 715-485-8723  
EMAIL: EMIL.NORBY@CO.POLK.WI.US

**DNR CONTACT**

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES  
NORTHERN REGION HQ  
810 W MAPLE STREET  
SPOONER, WI 54801  
AMY CRONK  
PHONE: 715-655-4229  
EMAIL: AMY.CRONK@WISCONSIN.GOV

**DESIGN CONTACT**

CORRE, INC.  
1802 WARDEN STREET  
EAU CLAIRE, WI 54703  
KEVIN MEYER  
PHONE: 608-826-1011  
EMAIL: KMAYER@CORREINC.COM

PROJECT NO: 1550-04-76

HWY: USH 63

COUNTY: POLK

GENERAL NOTES

SHEET 2

E

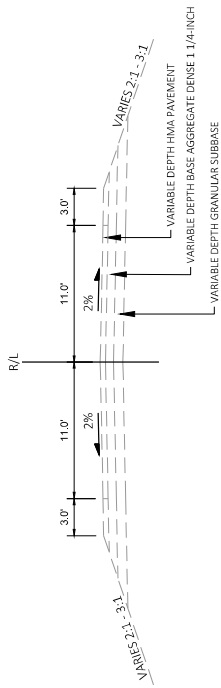
FILE NAME: C:\D\CORRE, INC\PROJECTS - W\HWY REGION\1550-04-06\_POLK\_CO\_USH 63\500\_CADD\501\_CSD\_2018125004060\SHEETS\PLAN\020101-GN.DWG LAYOUT NAME: 01

PLOT DATE: 1/9/2023 2:23 PM

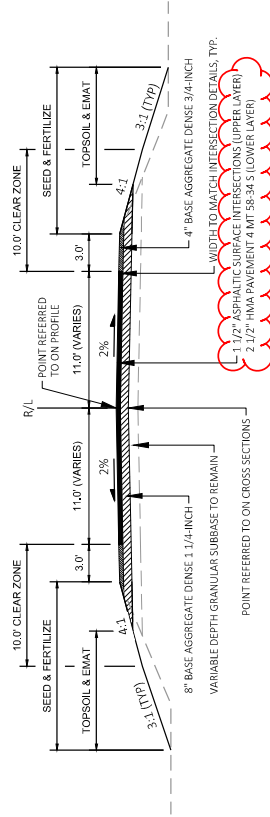
PLOT BY: ANDREW PETERSON, PE

PLOT SCALE: 1 IN=1 FT

WIS007CADD05 SHEET 42



**TYPICAL EXISTING SECTION**  
**60TH AVENUE**  
**STA 3+42 TO 4+48 (WEST)**  
**STA 0+13 TO 1+43 (EAST)**

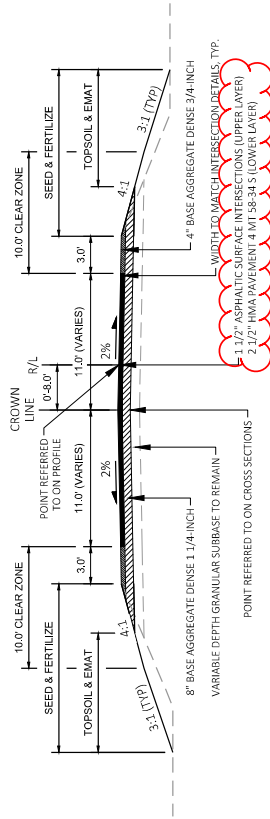


**TYPICAL FINISHED SECTION**  
**60TH AVENUE**  
**STA 3+42 TO 4+48 (WEST)**

Addendum No. 01  
 ID 1550-04-76  
 Revised Sheet 3  
 January 5, 2023

PROJECT NO: 1550-04-76	HWY: USH 63	COUNTY: POLK	TYPICAL SECTIONS	SHEET 3	E
FILE NAME: C:\WORK\INC\PROJECTS - WINNW REGION\1550-04-06_POLK_CO_USH63500_CADD\500_L_C3D_201813550406\SHETSPLAN\02290115.DWG	PLLOT DATE: 1/9/2023 2:24 PM	PLLOT BY: ANDREW PETERSON, PE	PLLOT NAME:	PLLOT SCALE: 1 IN=30 FT	WISDOT/CADD/SHEET 42

Addendum No. 01  
ID 1550-04-76  
Revised Sheet 4  
January 5, 2023



TYPICAL FINISHED SECTION  
60TH AVENUE  
STA 0+13 TO 1+43 (EAST)

PROJECT NO: 1550-04-76	COUNTY: POLK	TYPICAL SECTIONS	SHEET 4	E
FILE NAME: C:\ODXCORR\INC\PROJECTS - WINNW REGION\1550-04-06_POLK_CO_USH63500_CADD\500_L_C90_2018\13500406\SHETS\PLAN\0229011.S.DWG	HWY: USH 63	FLYBY: ANDREW PETERSON, PE	PLOT SCALE: 1 IN=30 FT	WISDOT/CADD/S SHEET 42
LAYOUT NAME: 02	PLLOT DATE: 1/9/2023 2:24 PM	PLOT NAME:		

Addendum No. 01  
ID 1550-04-76  
Revised Sheet 12  
January 5, 2023

DIVISION	FROM/TO STATION	LOCATION	205.0100 COMMON EXCAVATION		SALVAGED/UNUSABLE PAVEMENT MATERIAL	AVAILABLE MATERIAL	UNEXPANDED FILL	EXPANDED FILL		MASS ORDINATE +/-	WASTE BORROW	COMMENT
			(1)	(2)				(1.3)	(1.25)			
USH 63	377+91.715/380+40.485	L7/RT	149	149	27	122	138	173	-51	0	0	USE AVAILABLE MATERIAL FROM DIVISIONS 2 AND 3 FOR FILL
DIVISION 1 SUBTOTAL												
DIVISION 2			106	106	12	94	30	38	57	0	0	
DIVISION 2 SUBTOTAL												
DIVISION 3			142	142	14	128	25	31	97	0	0	
DIVISION 3 SUBTOTAL												
GRAND TOTAL			397	397	53	344	193	241	103	153	0	
TOTAL COMMON EXC												

NOTES:  
 (1) COMMON EXCAVATION IS THE SUM OF THE CUT AND EBS EXCAVATION COLUMNS. ITEM NUMBER 205.0100  
 (2) SALVAGED/UNUSABLE PAVEMENT MATERIAL IS INCLUDED IN CUT.  
 (3) EBS EXCAVATION TO BE BACKFILLED WITH SELECT BORROW MATERIAL. NOTE: THIS IS DESIGNER'S CHOICE, CAN BE BACKFILLED WITH BORROW, OR CUT AS WELL.  
 (4) SALVAGED/UNUSABLE PAVEMENT MATERIAL  
 (5) AVAILABLE MATERIAL = CUT - SALVAGED/UNUSABLE PAVEMENT MATERIAL  
 (1.3) EXPANDED FILL FACTOR = 1.25  
 (1.4) THE MASS ORDINATE +/- OR -QTY CALCULATED FOR THE DIVISION. PLUS QUANTITY INDICATES AN EXCESS OF MATERIAL WITHIN THE DIVISION. MINUS INDICATES A SHORTAGE OF MATERIAL WITHIN THE DIVISION.

CATEGORY	STATION	TO	STATION	LOCATION	TON	TON	TON	TON	TON	CATEGORY	STATION	LOCATION	EACH	CY	SY
0010	3+42	-	4+48	USH 63/60TH AVE (WEST)	29	360				0010	4+8	60TH AVE (WEST) - LT	1	5	15
0010	0+13	-	1+40	USH 63/60TH AVE (EAST)	43	420				0010	0+53	60TH AVE (EAST)	1	5	15
TOTAL 0010													5	15	

Location	Station	Mixture Use:	Underlying Surface:	Bid Item	Tons	Thickness	Quality Management Program to be used for:	
							Mixture Acceptance	Density Acceptance
Intersection	3+42 - 4+48	Upper Layer	4 MT 58-34 S	Asphaltic Surface Intersections	43	1.75"	OMP as per SS 465.	Acceptance by ordinary compaction
Intersection	3+42 - 4+48	Lower Layer	Base Aggregate	4 MT 58-34 S	71	2.75"	OMP as per SS 460.	Acceptance testing by the department; Not eligible for incentive or disincentive
Intersection	0+13 - 1+40	Upper Layer	4 MT 58-34 S	Asphaltic Surface Intersections	52	1.75"	OMP as per SS 465.	Acceptance by ordinary compaction
Intersection	0+13 - 1+40	Lower Layer	Base Aggregate	4 MT 58-34 S	86	2.75"	OMP as per SS 460.	Acceptance testing by the department; Not eligible for incentive or disincentive

CATEGORY	STATION	TO	STATION	LOCATION	GAL	TON	TON	TON	TON	CATEGORY	STATION	LOCATION	TON		
														455.0605	460.6244
0010	3+42	-	4+48	USH 63/60TH AVE (WEST)	31	71	43								
0010	0+13	-	1+40	USH 63/60TH AVE (EAST)	37	86	52								
TOTAL 0010													63	157	95





Proposal Schedule of Items

Proposal ID: 20230110032 Project(s): 1550-02-76, 1550-04-76, 1550-06-75

Federal ID(s): WISC 2022519, WISC 2022520, WISC 2022518

SECTION: 0001

Contract Items

Alt Set ID:

Alt Mbr ID:

Proposal Line Number	Item ID Description	Approximate Quantity and Units	Unit Price	Bid Amount
0034	213.0100 Finishing Roadway (project) 02. 1550-04-76	1.000 EACH	_____.	_____.
0036	213.0100 Finishing Roadway (project) 03. 1550-06-75	1.000 EACH	_____.	_____.
0038	305.0110 Base Aggregate Dense 3/4-Inch	5,973.000 TON	_____.	_____.
0040	305.0120 Base Aggregate Dense 1 1/4-Inch	5,622.000 TON	_____.	_____.
0042	305.0500 Shaping Shoulders	885.000 STA	_____.	_____.
0044	311.0115 Breaker Run	126.000 CY	_____.	_____.
0046	350.0130 Subbase 9-Inch	8,852.000 SY	_____.	_____.
0048	455.0605 Tack Coat	19,067.000 GAL	_____.	_____.
0050	460.0105.S HMA Percent Within Limits (PWL) Test Strip Volumetrics	2.000 EACH	_____.	_____.
0052	460.0110.S HMA Percent Within Limits (PWL) Test Strip Density	2.000 EACH	_____.	_____.
0054	460.2005 Incentive Density PWL HMA Pavement	28,000.000 DOL	1.00000	28,000.00
0056	460.2007 Incentive Density HMA Pavement Longitudinal Joints	44,300.000 DOL	1.00000	44,300.00
0058	460.2010 Incentive Air Voids HMA Pavement	28,000.000 DOL	1.00000	28,000.00
0060	460.6244 HMA Pavement 4 MT 58-34 S	1,100.000 TON	_____.	_____.
0062	460.6644 HMA Pavement 4 MT 58-34 V	15,102.000 TON	_____.	_____.



Proposal Schedule of Items

Proposal ID: 20230110032 Project(s): 1550-02-76, 1550-04-76, 1550-06-75

Federal ID(s): WISC 2022519, WISC 2022520, WISC 2022518

SECTION: 0001

Contract Items

Alt Set ID:

Alt Mbr ID:

Proposal Line Number	Item ID Description	Approximate Quantity and Units	Unit Price	Bid Amount
0064	460.6645 HMA Pavement 5 MT 58-34 V	12,897.000 TON	_____.	_____.
0066	460.9000.S Material Transfer Vehicle 01. 1550-02-76	1.000 EACH	_____.	_____.
0068	465.0105 Asphaltic Surface	580.000 TON	_____.	_____.
0070	465.0110 Asphaltic Surface Patching	100.000 TON	_____.	_____.
0072	465.0120 Asphaltic Surface Driveways and Field Entrances	144.000 TON	_____.	_____.
0074	465.0125 Asphaltic Surface Temporary	350.000 TON	_____.	_____.
0076	465.0315 Asphaltic Flumes	56.000 SY	_____.	_____.
0078	465.0475 Asphalt Centerline Rumble Strips 2-Lane Rural	28,679.000 LF	_____.	_____.
0080	504.0100 Concrete Masonry Culverts	179.000 CY	_____.	_____.
0082	505.0400 Bar Steel Reinforcement HS Structures	18,680.000 LB	_____.	_____.
0084	505.0600 Bar Steel Reinforcement HS Coated Structures	4,160.000 LB	_____.	_____.
0086	511.1200 Temporary Shoring (structure) 01. C-48-0025	795.000 SF	_____.	_____.
0088	516.0500 Rubberized Membrane Waterproofing	24.000 SY	_____.	_____.
0090	516.0610.S Sheet Membrane Waterproofing for Buried Structures 01. C-48-0025	321.000 SY	_____.	_____.
0092	520.1024 Apron Endwalls for Culvert Pipe 24-Inch	2.000 EACH	_____.	_____.



Proposal Schedule of Items

Proposal ID: 20230110032 Project(s): 1550-02-76, 1550-04-76, 1550-06-75

Federal ID(s): WISC 2022519, WISC 2022520, WISC 2022518

SECTION: 0001

Contract Items

Alt Set ID:

Alt Mbr ID:

Proposal Line Number	Item ID Description	Approximate Quantity and Units	Unit Price	Bid Amount
0308	SPV.0195 Special 01. Asphaltic Surface Intersections	672.000 TON	_____.	_____.
	Section: 0001		Total:	_____.
			Total Bid:	_____.

