



FACILITIES DEVELOPMENT MANUAL

Wisconsin Department of Transportation

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 9: Surveying and Mapping

Section 9-1 Introduction

- 9-1-1 General
 - 1.1 Originator
 - 1.2 General
- 9-1-5 Description of Surveys
 - 5.1 Engineering Surveys
 - 5.2 Control Surveys
 - 5.3 Primary Control Surveys
 - 5.4 Secondary Control Surveys
 - 5.5 Alignment Surveys
 - 5.6 Photogrammetric Surveys
 - 5.7 Right-of-Way Surveys
- 9-1-10 Automation Links to Surveys
- 9-1-15 Need for Accuracy

Section 9-5 Policies

- 9-5-1 Preservation of Survey Monuments
 - 1.1 General
 - 1.2 Definitions
 - 1.3 Types of Monuments Typically Found along WisDOT Projects
 - 1.4 Geodetic Survey Control Station Replacement Procedure
 - 1.5 Procedure to Perpetuate USPLSS and/or Land Parcel Boundary Monuments
- 9-5-3 Monument Perpetuation Document
 - 3.1 Monument Perpetuation Document Procedure
 - 3.2 Monument Perpetuation Document Examples
 - Attachment 3.1 Edited Transportation Project Plat Example
 - Attachment 3.2 Table Option with Maps Example
 - Attachment 3.3 Table Option without Maps Example
- 9-5-5 Right-of-Way Monumentation
 - Attachment 5.1 Right-of-Way Monumentation Policy
- 9-5-10 Standard Geodetic References
- 9-5-15 Requests for Photogrammetric Products and Services
 - 15.1 Procedure
 - 15.2 Resources

Section 9-10 Public Relations

- 9-10-1 Public Contacts
 - 1.1 Informational Letter
 - 1.2 Notification of Local Officials
 - 1.3 Property Owner Contacts
 - 1.4 Published Notices and Press Releases
 - 1.5 Public Contacts
 - Attachment 1.1 Example of a Typical Informational Letter
 - Attachment 1.2 News Release - Highway Engineering Survey to Begin
 - Attachment 1.3 News Release - WisDOT Survey Work to Begin on STH 1
 - Attachment 1.4 News Release - Right-of-Way Staking to Begin on STH 1
- 9-10-5 Entry and Operations on Private Land
 - 5.1 Entry on Private Land
 - 5.2 Right of Entry Process
 - 5.3 Entry on Indian Land
 - 5.4 Entry on Public Land
 - 5.5 Entry on Utility Right-of-Way
 - 5.6 Entry on Railroad Right-of-Way
 - 5.7 Operations on Private Land
 - 5.8 Operations on Public Land

9-10-6 Surveys or Inspections on Railroad Right-of-Way
 6.1 Right of Entry
 6.2 Entry Process
 6.3 Working on Railroad Right-of-Way
 Attachment 6.1 Sample Letter to Occupy Railroad Right-of-Way

9-10-10 Property Damage Settlement Agreement
 10.1 Damage Responsibility
 10.2 Recognizing Damage
 10.3 Damage Agreement
 10.4 Agreement Steps
 Attachment 10.1 Sample Letter to Owner
 Attachment 10.2 Survey Damage Agreement, Form DT1737

Section 9-20 Spatial Reference Systems

9-20-1 General

9-20-5 The Public Land Survey System
 Attachment 5.1 Pattern of PLSS Townships & Ranges for Wisconsin
 Attachment 5.2 Method of Numbering Sections

9-20-10 The National Spatial Reference System (NSRS)
 10.1 Horizontal Network
 10.2 Vertical Network
 10.3 Monumentation

9-20-15 Horizontal Datums
 15.1 North American Datum of 1927
 15.2 North American Datum of 1983 (1986)
 15.3 North American Datum of 1983 (1991)
 15.4 North American Datum of 1983 (1997)
 15.5 North American Datum of 1983 (2007)
 15.6 North American Datum of 1983 (2011)
 15.7 Datums Compared

9-20-20 Vertical Datums
 20.1 Introduction
 20.2 National Geodetic Vertical Datum Of 1929 (NGVD 29)
 20.3 North American Vertical Datum Of 1988 (NAVD 88)
 20.4 International Great Lakes Datum (IGLD)
 20.5 Local Vertical Datums

9-20-25 Coordinate Systems
 25.1 Map Projections
 25.2 Geographic Coordinate System
 25.3 Rectangular Coordinate Systems
 25.4 Using More Than One Coordinate System
 Attachment 25.1 Map Projection
 Attachment 25.2 Universal Transverse Mercator Coordinate System
 Attachment 25.3 Wisconsin Transverse Mercator Coordinate System

9-20-26 Wisconsin State Plane Coordinate System

9-20-27 Wisconsin County Coordinate System
 Attachment 26.1 Wisconsin State Plane Coordinate System
 Attachment 27.1 Wisconsin County Coordinate System
 Attachment 27.2 Wisconsin County Coordinate System Zones

9-20-28 Wisconsin Coordinate Reference System
 Attachment 28.1 Wisconsin Coordinate Reference Systems Map
 Attachment 28.2 Wisconsin Coordinate Reference Systems Zone Numbers

9-20-30 Coordinate Transformation
 30.1 Definitions
 30.2 Methods
 30.3 Horizontal Transformation
 30.4 Vertical Transformation
 30.5 Software
 30.6 Interpolation
 30.7 Trimble Geometrics Office (TGO)

9-20-35 Combination Factor Selection
 35.1 Elevation or Sea Level Factor
 35.2 Scale Factor

35.3.....Combination Factor
 35.4.....Computational Accuracy
 9-20-40.....Grid/Ground Coordinate Conversions
 40.1.....SPC Coordinates
 40.2.....Ground Coordinates

Section 9-25 Monumentation

9-25-1.....Perpetuation of Landmarks
 1.1.....Corners To Be Recovered And Perpetuated
 1.2.....Landmark Perpetuation
 9-25-5.....Control Monumentation
 5.1.....Horizontal Control
 5.2.....Vertical Control
 5.3.....Three-Dimensional Control
 5.4.....Alignment Surveys
 9-25-6.....Right of Way Monumentation
 6.1.....Monument Location and Type
 6.2.....Right-of-Way Marker Post
 6.3.....Coordinates
 6.4.....Positioning Requirements
 6.5.....Documentation
 6.6.....Minor Acquisition
 9-25-10.....Engineering Survey Monuments
 10.1.....Type 1 Monument
 10.2.....Type 2 Monument
 10.3.....Type 3 Monument
 10.4.....Type 4 Monument
 Attachment 10.1.....Type 1 Monuments
 Attachment 10.2.....Type 2 Monuments
 Attachment 10.3.....Type 3 Monuments

Section 9-30 Real Time Kinematic (RTK) Surveys

9-30-1.....Introduction
 1.1.....Overview
 9-30-5.....RTK Application Categories and Their Uses
 9-30-10.....General Scheme of RTK Survey Data Collection
 9-30-15.....RTK Surveying Guidelines
 15.1.....Table of RTK Surveying Guidelines
 15.2.....Discussion of Items in Table
 9-30-25.....Definitions

Section 9-35 Horizontal Control - Traverse

9-35-1.....When Used
 9-35-5.....Classification, Standards and Specifications
 5.1.....Reasons for Classification, Standards and Specifications
 5.2.....Classification
 5.3.....Standards and Specifications
 Attachment 5.1.....Recommended Minimum Classification Requirements
 Attachment 5.2.....Standards and Specifications for Horizontal Control
 9-35-10.....Horizontal Control Data Base
 10.1.....The National Geodetic Reference System: NAD 27
 10.2.....The National Geodetic Reference System: NAD 83(1986)
 10.3.....The National Geodetic Reference System: NAD 83(1991)
 Attachment 10.1.....Sample Data Sheet for Typical Horizontal Control Station
 9-35-15.....Field Reconnaissance
 15.1.....Recovery of Horizontal Control Stations
 15.2.....Horizontal Control Survey Configuration
 15.3.....Field Sketches
 9-35-20.....Field Procedures - Distance Measurement
 20.1.....Electronic Distance Measurements
 20.2.....Principle of Measurement
 20.3.....Sources of Error
 20.4.....Prisms

- 20.5.....EDM Operation
- 20.6.....Data Collection
- 20.7.....Taping
- 9-35-25.....Field Procedures - Angle Measurement
 - 25.1.....Total Stations
 - 25.2.....Horizontal Angles
 - 25.3.....Vertical/Zenith Angles
 - 25.4.....Instrument Orientation
 - 25.5.....Horizontal Orientation
 - 25.6.....Vertical Orientation
 - 25.7.....Data Collection
- 9-35-30.....Computations
 - 30.1.....Horizontal and Vertical Angle Reduction
 - 30.2.....Horizontal and Vertical Distance Reduction
 - 30.3.....Curvature and Refraction
 - 30.4.....Methods for Traverse Adjustment
 - 30.5.....Accuracy Evaluations
- 9-35-35.....Monumentation Required

Section 9-40 Vertical Control

- 9-40-1.....When Used
- 9-40-5.....Classification, Standards and Specifications
 - 5.1.....Reasons for Classification, Standards and Specifications
 - 5.2.....Classification
 - 5.3.....Standards and Specifications
 - Attachment 5.1.....Recommended Minimum Classification Requirements
 - Attachment 5.2.....Standards and Specifications for Vertical Control
- 9-40-10.....Vertical Control Data Base
 - 10.1.....First-Order (Primary Network)
 - 10.2.....Second-Order (Secondary Network)
 - 10.3.....Third-Order (Local Vertical Control)
 - 10.4.....Project Order (Project Specific Vertical Control)
- 9-40-15.....Field Reconnaissance
- 9-40-20.....Field Procedures
 - 20.1.....Single Run Double Simultaneous Leveling
 - 20.2.....Double Run Leveling
 - 20.3.....Three Wire Leveling
 - 20.4.....Single Wire Leveling
 - 20.5.....Reciprocal Leveling
 - 20.6.....Trigonometric Leveling
 - 20.7.....Digital Leveling
 - 20.8.....Curvature and Refraction
 - 20.9.....Peg Test
 - 20.10.....Data Collection
- 9-40-25.....Computations
 - 25.1.....Single-Wire Adjustment
 - 25.2.....Three-Wire Adjustment
 - 25.3.....Least Squares Adjustments
 - 25.4.....Accuracy Evaluations
- 9-40-35.....Monumentation

Section 9-43 Planning and Scheduling

- 9-43-1.....Minimum Data Requirements
 - 1.1.....Reconstruction, Reconditioning, or Expansion Project
 - 1.2.....Pavement Replacement Project
 - 1.3.....Resurfacing Project
 - 1.4.....Bridge Replacement or Bridge Rehabilitation Project
 - 1.5.....References
 - Attachment 1.1.....Surveying Operations to Meet Minimum Data Requirements
- 9-43-5.....Survey Time Frame

Section 9-45 Geospatial Projects

9-45-1 General
 Attachment 1.1..... Geospatial Products

9-45-5 Aerial Imagery Products
 5.1..... Vertical Aerial Imagery
 5.2..... Digital Aerial Mosaic
 5.3..... Digital Geo-Referenced Imagery
 5.4..... Oblique Aerial Imagery
 Attachment 5.1..... Aerial Imagery Product Examples

9-45-10 Aerial Photogrammetry Products
 10.1..... Digital Terrain Model (DTM)
 10.2..... Planimetric Map
 10.3..... Expedient Planimetric Map
 10.4..... Extensions to DTM and Mapping Products
 10.5..... Digital Ortho Imagery
 Attachment 10.1.... Geospatial Product Examples

9-45-15 Aerial Photogrammetry Work Flow
 Attachment 15.1.... Aerial Photogrammetry Work Flow Diagram

9-45-20 LiDAR Products
 20.1..... Scanner Types
 20.2..... Ground Control and Targeting
 20.3..... Accuracy Requirements
 20.4..... How to Request a LiDAR Project
 20.5..... Deliverables
 20.6..... Limitations
 20.7..... Factors to Consider when Selecting LiDAR for a Project
 20.8..... Conclusion

9-45-25 LiDAR Work Flow

9-45-30 Unmanned Aircraft Systems (a.k.a. UAS, UA, UAV, Drones)

9-45-35 Ground Control
 35.1..... Target Document
 35.2..... Surveying Photogrammetry and LiDAR Targets
 Attachment 35.1.... Geospatial Targeting Guidelines

9-45-40 Computation, Documentation and Distribution
 40.1..... Computation
 40.2..... Naming Standards
 40.3..... Documentation and Distribution of Ground Control
 Attachment 40.1.... Naming Standards for WSI Files
 Attachment 40.2.... Naming Standards for Folders and Files on the LiDAR Server
 Attachment 40.3.... Wisconsin County Coordinate System Numbers and Abbreviations
 Attachment 40.4.... Sample WSI Files for Ground Control and Map Check Data

Section 9-50 Alignments - Reference Line with Stationing

9-50-1 When Used

9-50-5 Standards and Specifications
 5.1..... Alignment Surveys
 5.2..... Reference Line With Stationing

9-50-10 Field and Office Reconnaissance
 10.1..... Establishing Existing Alignments
 10.2..... References

9-50-15 Field Procedures
 15.1..... Establishing Existing Alignments
 15.2..... New Alignments

9-50-20 Alignment Computation
 20.1..... Field-Surveyed Alignments
 20.2..... Alignments Established by Design Computation
 20.3..... Elements Common to All Alignments
 20.4..... Data Storage
 Attachment 20.1.... Adjustment of Intermediate POT

9-50-25 Monumentation Required

Section 9-55 Drainage Structure Surveys

- 9-55-1 Introduction
 - 1.1 When Used
 - 1.2 Data Collected
 - 1.3 Standards and Specifications
 - 1.4 Coordination
- 9-55-5 Field Procedures
 - 5.1 Horizontal Alignment
 - 5.2 Topography
 - 5.3 Profile
 - 5.4 Cross Sections/DTMs
 - 5.5 Existing Structure Information
 - Attachment 5.1 Horizontal Alignment at Drainage Structure
 - Attachment 5.2 Flood Plain Section at Drainage Structure
 - Attachment 5.3 Waterway Opening at Drainage Structure
- 9-55-10 Computations
- 9-55-15 Monumentation Required

Section 9-60 Structure Surveys

- 9-60-1 Introduction
 - 1.1 When Used
 - 1.2 Standards and Specifications
 - 1.3 References
- 9-60-5 Field Procedures
 - 5.1 Separation Structure Survey
 - 5.2 Rehabilitation Structure Survey
 - Attachment 5.1 Survey Data for Structure Rehabilitation Project
 - Attachment 5.2 Structure Terminology Diagram
- 9-60-10 Monumentation Required
 - 10.1 Separation Structure Survey
 - 10.2 Rehabilitation Structure Survey

Section 9-65 Cross Sections/Digital Terrain Models (DTMs)

- 9-65-1 Introduction
 - 1.1 When Used
 - 1.2 Standards and Specifications
- 9-65-5 Field Procedures
 - 5.1 Cross Sections
 - 5.2 Digital Terrain Models (DTMs)
 - 5.3 Computations
- 9-65-10 Monumentation Required

Section 9-70 Topography

- 9-70-1 Introduction
 - 1.1 When Used
 - 1.2 Standards and Specifications
 - 1.3 Other References
- 9-70-5 Field Procedures
 - 5.1 Computations
 - 5.2 Field Notes
- 9-70-10 Data Destination, Formats, etc.

Section 9-75 Right-of-Way

- 9-75-1 Introduction
 - 1.1 When Used
 - 1.2 Standards and Specifications
- 9-75-5 Field Procedures
 - 5.1 Methods
 - 5.2 Monumentation
 - 5.3 Computations

Section 9-80 Survey Mathematics

9-80-5 Survey Mathematics

Attachment 5.1 Curve Formulas

Attachment 5.2 Trigonometric Formulas

Attachment 5.3 Cosine Law - Oblique Triangle

Attachment 5.4 Coordinate Geometry